



UNDERSTANDING TASK WORDS

Task words tell you how to structure an essay. Respond directly to the task word in order to complete the set task satisfactorily. Also ensure you read the task description and marking criteria closely to ensure you have responded directly to the task as given by your lecturer.

Task Word	What you need to do
1. Analyse	Separate or break up something into its component parts so that you discover its nature proportion, function, relationship, and so on.
2. Comment	Make critical observations, even if they are fairly open-ended. Your texts, learning guide, lecture and discussion notes should provide sufficient guidelines and your own common sense should prevail.
3. Compare	Find similarities and differences between two or more ideas, events, interpretations, etc. Ensure you understand exactly what you are being asked to compare.
4. Contrast	Find similarities and differences between two or more ideas, events, interpretations etc. Focus on the differences.
5. Critical Analysis	Examine the topic or argument in terms of its strengths and weaknesses.
6. Criticise	Express your judgements regarding the correctness or merit of the factors being considered. Discuss both strong and weak points and give the results of your own analysis. Student insights are expected and arguments must be justified.
7. Define	Provide concise, clear, authoritative meanings. In such statements, details are not necessarily required, but briefly cite the boundaries or limitations of the definition. Remember the 'class' to which a thing belongs and whatever differentiates the particular object from all others in that class.
8. Describe	Recall facts, processes or events. You are not asked to explain or interpret. Try to provide a thorough description, emphasising the most important points.
9. Diagram	Present a drawing, chart, plan or graphic representation in your answer. Generally, you are also expected to label the diagram and a brief explanation or description may be required.
10. Discuss	Present a point of view. This is likely to need both description and interpretation. Your opinion must be supported by carefully chosen and authoritative evidence.
11. Enumerate	Provide a list or outline form of reply. In such questions you should recount, one by one, but concisely, the points required.

12. Evaluate	Present a judgement of an issue by stressing both strengths and advantages, and weaknesses and limitations. The emphasis is on assessing the value, worth or relevance of the matter under scrutiny.
13. Explain	Your main focus should be on the 'why' of a particular issue, or on the 'how' with the aim of clarifying reasons, causes and effects. You are being tested on your capacity to think critically, to exercise perception and discernment.
14. Illustrate	This asks for an explanation; you may clarify your answer to a problem by presenting a figure, picture, diagram or concrete example.
15. Interpret	Explain the meaning of something and give your own judgement of the situation.
16. List	Give an itemised series or tabulation; such answers should be concise.
17. Outline	This asks for an organised description. Give the main points and essential supplementary materials, but omit minor details. Present the information in a systematic arrangement or classification.
18. Prove	To conform or verify. You should establish something with certainty by evaluating and citing experimental evidence, or by logical reasoning.
19. Relate	When showing relationships, your answer should emphasise connection and associations in a descriptive manner.
20. Review	Re-examine, analyse and comment briefly (in an organised sequence) on the major points of an issue.
21. State	Express the high points in brief and clear narrative form. Details, and usually illustrations or examples, may be omitted.
22. Summarise	Provide a brief statement or an account covering the main points; omit details.
23. Trace	oment, process or history of a thing, event or idea, especially by proceeding from the latest to the earliest evidence.

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